



X-ray characterization and magnetic properties of dioxygen-bridged Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} Schiff base complexes

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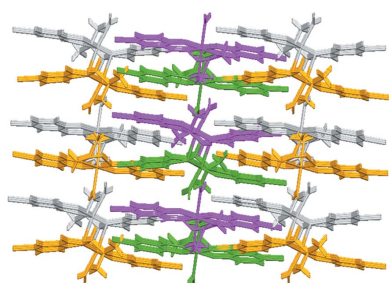
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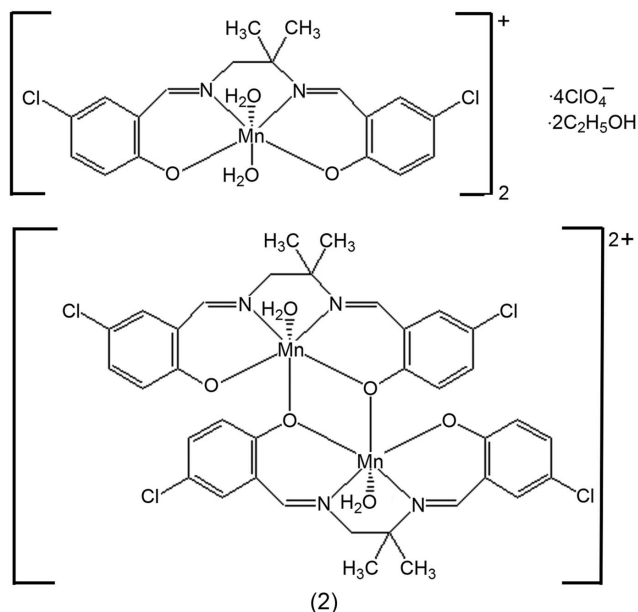
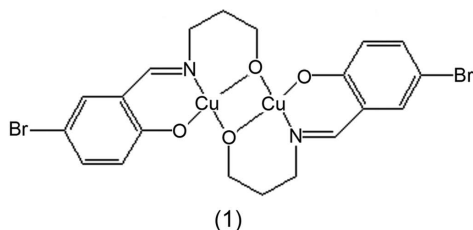
The coordination chemistry of multinuclear metal compounds is important because of their relevance to the multi-metal active sites of various metalloproteins and metalloenzymes. Multinuclear Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} compounds are of interest due to their various properties in the fields of coordination chemistry, inorganic biochemistry, catalysis, and optical and magnetic materials. Oxygen-bridged binuclear Mn^{III} complexes generally exhibit antiferromagnetic interactions and a few examples of ferromagnetic interactions have also been reported. Binuclear Cu^{II} complexes are important due to the fact that they provide examples of the simplest case of magnetic interaction involving only two unpaired electrons. Two novel dioxygen-bridged copper(II) and manganese(III) Schiff base complexes, namely bis(μ -4-bromo-2-[(3-oxidopropyl)imino]methylphenolato)dicopper(II), [Cu₂(C₁₀H₁₀BrNO₂)₂], (1), and bis(diaqua{4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato}manganese(III)) bis{ μ -4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato}bis[aquamanganese(III)] tetrakis(perchlorate) ethanol disolvate, [Mn(C₁₈H₁₆Cl₂N₂O₂)(H₂O)₂][Mn₂(C₁₈H₁₆Cl₂N₂O₂)₂(H₂O)₂](ClO₄)₄·2C₂H₅OH, (2), have been synthesized and single-crystal X-ray diffraction has been used to analyze their crystal structures. The structure analyses of (1) and (2) show that each Cu^{II} atom is four-coordinated, with long weak Cu···O interactions of 2.8631 (13) Å linking the dinuclear halves of the centrosymmetric tetranuclear molecules, while each Mn^{III} atom is six-coordinated. The shortest intra- and intermolecular nonbonding Mn···Mn separations are 3.3277 (16) and 5.1763 (19) Å for (2), while the Cu···Cu separations are 3.0237 (3) and 3.4846 (3) Å for (1). The magnetic susceptibilities of (1) and (2) in the solid state were measured in the temperature range 2–300 K and reveal the presence of antiferromagnetic spin-exchange interactions between the transition metal ions.

1. Introduction

In recent years, the coordination chemistry of multinuclear metal compounds has gained importance because of their relevance to the multi-metal active sites of various metalloproteins and metalloenzymes (Waldron *et al.*, 2009; Bhowmik *et al.*, 2013; Zhang *et al.*, 2001). The synthesis and characterization of multinuclear Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} compounds have attracted considerable interest due to their various interesting properties in the fields of coordination chemistry, as well as inorganic biochemistry, catalysis, and optical and magnetic materials (Christou, 1989; Larson *et al.*, 1992; Choi *et al.*, 2004; Liu *et al.*, 2007; Surati, 2011; Hopa & Cokay, 2016). High-valent manganese complexes in dimeric or higher nuclearity forms are important due to their relevance to the active sites of oxygen-evolving complexes (OEC) in photosystem II (PS II) of green plants, and are also present in several metalloproteins, such as manganese catalase and manganese ribonu-



cleotide reductase (Saha *et al.*, 2004; Dismukes, 1996; Law *et al.*, 1999).



ONO- and/or ONNO-type Schiff base ligands which contain potentially bridging phenoxide or alkoxide O- and N-donor atoms have been mostly used for synthesizing multinuclear transition-metal complexes (Yahsi *et al.*, 2011; Yardan *et al.*, 2015; Vafazadeh *et al.*, 2012; Anbu & Kandaswamy, 2011). Generally Mn^{II} complexes which contain hydroxy-rich ligands are air-sensitive. The presence of atmospheric oxygen and also the phenoxide O atoms of tetranuclear Schiff base ligand are possible agents for the oxidation of Mn^{II} to Mn^{III} in the preparation of complex (2) (Yahsi & Kara, 2013; Pradeep *et al.*, 2005). Manganese and copper complexes have also been paid considerable attention because of their structural, electronic and magnetic properties (Zhang *et al.*, 2001; Armi *et al.*, 1998; Matthews *et al.*, 1999; Liu *et al.*, 2010; Safaei *et al.*, 2010). In general, oxygen-bridged binuclear Mn^{III} complexes exhibit antiferromagnetic interactions (Matsumoto *et al.*, 1988, 1989; Mikuriya *et al.*, 1992) and a few examples of ferromagnetic interactions have also been reported (Shyu *et al.*, 1999; Karmakar *et al.*, 2004). However, binuclear Cu^{II} complexes are important due to the fact that they provide examples of the simplest case of magnetic interaction involving only two unpaired electrons (Karmakar *et al.*, 2004).

In recent years, my research group and others have reported the structural and magnetic characterization of mono- and dinuclear manganese(III) (Yahsi & Kara, 2013, 2014; Kara,

2007, 2008*a,b,c*; Gungor & Kara, 2011; Feng *et al.*, 2008; Bhargavi *et al.*, 2009; Surati & Thaker, 2010) and copper(II) complexes containing ONNO- and/or ONO-type Schiff base ligands (Safaei *et al.*, 2011; Haddow *et al.*, 2009; Gungor & Kara, 2012; Yardan *et al.*, 2014). In view of the importance of Mn^{III} and Cu^{II} complexes and in an effort to enlarge the library of such complexes, the syntheses of two new doubly oxygen-bridged Mn^{III} and Cu^{II} complexes, namely bis(μ -4-bromo-2-[(3-oxidopropyl)imino]methyl)phenolato)dicopper(II), (1), and bis(diaqua{4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato}manganese(III)) bis[μ -4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato]bis[aquamanganese(III)] tetrakis(perchlorate) ethanol disolvate, (2), are reported along with their characterization and single-crystal X-ray structures, and the results of low-temperature magnetic studies. The structures of (1) and (2) contain an alkoxide oxygen-bridged dinuclear Cu^{II} unit and a phenoxide oxygen-bridged dinuclear Mn^{III} unit, respectively. Magnetic studies indicate that the complexes exhibit antiferromagnetic coupling between two Cu^{II} ions and also between two Mn^{III} ions.

2. Experimental

2.1. Synthesis and crystallization

To a methanol solution (40 ml) of 5-bromosalicylaldehyde (1 mmol) was added 3-aminopropan-1-ol (1 mmol) with stirring at room temperature over a period of 1 h. To the resulting yellow solution was added a solution of Cu(CO₂CH₃)₂·H₂O (1 mmol) in methanol (50 ml). The reaction mixture turned green quickly and, after stirring in air for 1 h, was allowed to stand at room temperature for a few weeks. The resulting powder was recrystallized from methanol and after two weeks, green crystals of (1) suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained (yield: 0.34 g, 71%).

4,4'-Dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenol (5-CIL₂H₂) was prepared by reaction of 1,2-diamino-2-methylpropane (1 mmol) with 5-chlorosalicylaldehyde (2 mmol) in hot ethanol (50 ml). A yellow product precipitated from the solution on cooling. Complex (2) was prepared by the addition of solutions of Mn(CO₂CH₃)₃·2H₂O (1 mmol) in hot ethanol (30 ml) and NaClO₄ (1.7 mmol) in hot ethanol (10 ml) and hot water (10 ml) to a solution of 5-CIL₂H₂ (1 mmol) in hot ethanol (40 ml). This solution was warmed to 353 K and stirred for 1 h. The resulting solution was filtered rapidly and then allowed to stand at room temperature. After several weeks, needle-like crystals of (2) suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained (yield: 0.57 g, 65%).

2.2. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1. H atoms were included in idealized positions, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values constrained to 1.5 times the U_{eq} value of the parent C or O atom for methyl

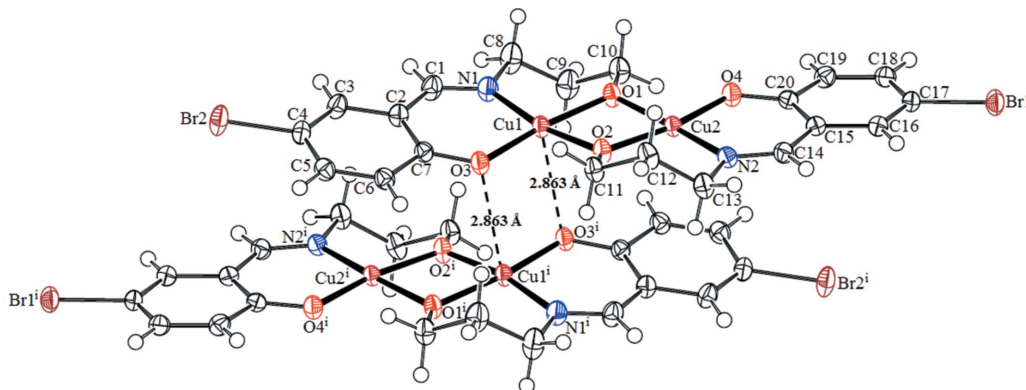
Table 1
 Experimental details.

| | (1) | (2) |
|---|--|---|
| Crystal data | | |
| Chemical formula | [Cu ₂ (C ₁₀ H ₁₀ BrNO ₂) ₂] | [Mn(C ₁₈ H ₁₆ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂)(H ₂ O) ₂] ₂ [Mn ₂ (C ₁₈ H ₁₆ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂) ₂ (H ₂ O) ₂] (ClO ₄) ₄ ·2C ₂ H ₆ O |
| <i>M_r</i> | 639.28 | 2270.70 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> ₂ ₁ / <i>n</i> | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> ₂ ₁ / <i>n</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 100 | 293 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 9.0043 (2), 10.2212 (2), 22.7814 (5) | 14.126 (3), 19.394 (4), 17.020 (3) |
| β (°) | 92.085 (1) | 91.66 (3) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 2095.29 (8) | 4660.9 (16) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 | 2 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 5.87 | 0.96 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.45 × 0.34 × 0.21 | 0.71 × 0.14 × 0.08 |
| Data collection | | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector | Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2007) | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2007) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.120, 0.324 | 0.551, 0.928 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed - [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 35997, 4843, 4450 | 25449, 8761, 3921 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.023 | 0.111 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.651 | 0.609 |
| Refinement | | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.019, 0.052, 1.03 | 0.081, 0.188, 1.02 |
| No. of reflections | 4843 | 8761 |
| No. of parameters | 271 | 779 |
| No. of restraints | 0 | 718 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.79, -0.32 | 0.32, -0.33 |

Computer programs: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007), *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

groups, hydroxy groups and water ligands, and to 1.2 times the *U*_{eq} value of the parent C atom for all other H atoms. For weakly diffracting complex (2), the H atoms of the coordinated water molecules were located in difference Fourier maps and then refined using O–H and H···H distance restraints in order to maintain optimal geometry. The disordered 2-methylpropane-1,2-diamine fragment of the mononuclear cation, the ethanol solvent molecule and the two independent perchlorate counter-ions are each disordered

over two unequally occupied orientations. During refinement, distance and similarity restraints were applied to the chemically equivalent bond lengths and angles involving all disordered atoms, as well as to the O···O distances in the perchlorate anions and some nonbonded distances in the ethanol solvent molecule. Neighbouring atoms within and between each orientation of the disordered groups were restrained to have similar and pseudo-isotropic atomic displacement parameters.


Figure 1

The molecular structure of complex (1), showing the atom-labelling scheme and weak Cu···O interactions (dashed lines) between dinuclear units. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. [Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$.]

3. Results and discussion

3.1. Crystal structures

The X-ray structure analysis of $[\text{Cu}_2(5\text{-BrL1})_2]$ (5-BrL1 is 4-bromo-2-[[3-oxidopropyl]imino]methylphenol), (1), shows that each Schiff base ligand coordinates one Cu^{II} atom in a tridentate manner *via* phenolate and alkoxide O atoms and imine N atoms. Two Cu^{II} ions are bridged by alkoxide O atoms of the 'propanolamine' fragment (Fig. 1). The complex is a di- μ_2 -alkoxide-bridged dinuclear Cu^{II} complex and each Cu^{II} atom has a four-coordinated square-planar environment. The coordination sphere around each Cu^{II} atom deviates slightly from planarity, with a Cu1-O1-Cu2-O2 torsion angle of $-5.36(5)^\circ$ and a deviation of the Cu^{II} ions from the NO_3 coordination plane (atoms O1, O2, N2 and O4) of 0.025 \AA . Selected bond lengths and angles are listed in Table 2 for complex (1). The intramolecular nonbonding $\text{Cu1}\cdots\text{Cu2}$ distance of $3.0237(3) \text{ \AA}$ is comparable with the values (in the range $2.994\text{--}3.023 \text{ \AA}$) found in similar compounds (Yahsi & Kara, 2013; Bertrand & Kelley, 1970; Wang & Zheng, 2007; Yanagi & Minobe, 1987). Each dinuclear molecule is further linked into a discrete centrosymmetric tetranuclear dimer by a pair of long weak $\text{Cu}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions [$\text{Cu1}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}} = 2.8631(13) \text{ \AA}$; symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$]. The $\text{Cu1}\cdots\text{Cu1}^{\text{i}}$ distance within this dimer is $3.4846(3) \text{ \AA}$ (Fig. 1). If this weak $\text{Cu}\cdots\text{O}$ interaction is considered as part of the coordination geometry of the Cu^{II} ion, the geometry is best described as distorted square pyramidal.

The crystal packing diagram of the square-planar dinuclear Cu^{II} complex shows that neighbouring dimers are linked by nested zigzags through weak ligand-ligand interactions, with $\text{C1}\cdots\text{H11A}^{\text{i}}$ and $\text{Br1}\cdots\text{H18}^{\text{ii}}$ distances of 2.89 and 3.01 \AA , respectively [symmetry code: (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z$]. There are also face-to-face π - π stacking interactions within the tetranuclear dimer between the benzene rings of the Schiff base

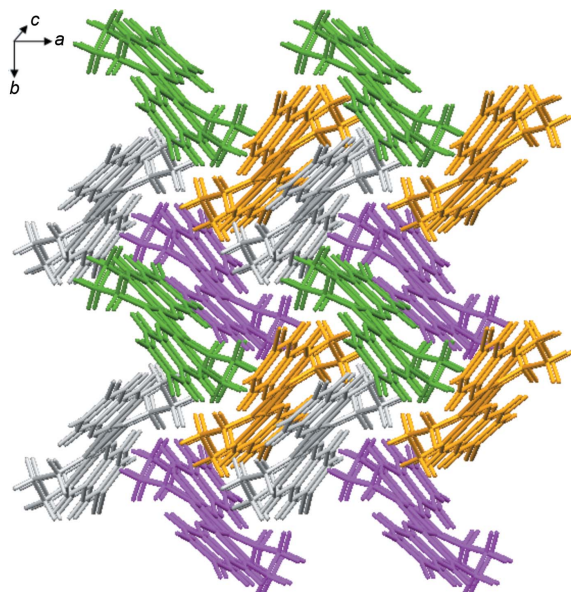


Figure 2 The molecular packing diagram of complex (1), viewed in the *ab* plane.

Table 2 Selected geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$) for (1).

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Cu1—O1 | 1.9244 (13) | Cu2—O1 | 1.9253 (12) |
| Cu1—O2 | 1.9338 (12) | Cu2—O2 | 1.9170 (13) |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.9098 (13) | Cu2—O4 | 1.8905 (13) |
| Cu1—N1 | 1.9556 (16) | Cu2—N2 | 1.9350 (15) |
| O1—Cu1—O2 | 76.07 (5) | O3—Cu1—O2 | 93.48 (5) |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 95.25 (6) | O3—Cu1—N1 | 95.10 (6) |
| O1—Cu2—N2 | 172.86 (6) | O4—Cu2—O1 | 91.24 (5) |
| O2—Cu2—O1 | 76.44 (5) | O4—Cu2—O2 | 167.67 (5) |
| O2—Cu1—N1 | 169.53 (6) | O4—Cu2—N2 | 95.22 (6) |
| O2—Cu2—N2 | 97.11 (6) | Cu1—O1—Cu2 | 103.52 (6) |
| O3—Cu1—O1 | 169.55 (5) | Cu2—O2—Cu1 | 103.48 (6) |

Table 3 Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$) and centroid-centroid distances (\AA) for complex (1).

Cg1 is the centroid of the $\text{Cu1/O3/C7/C2/C1/N1}$ ring, Cg2 is the centroid of the $\text{Cu2/O4/C20/C15/C14/N2}$ ring and Cg3 is the centroid of the C2-C7 ring.

| $D\text{---}H\cdots A$ | $D\text{---}H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---}H\cdots A$ |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| $\text{C16-H16}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.394 (2) | 172 |
| C10-H10A-O4 | 0.99 | 2.41 | 2.905 (2) | 110 |
| Centroid-centroid distances | | | | |
| $\text{Cg1}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{i}}$ | | | 4.5527 (9) | |
| $\text{Cg2}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{\text{i}}$ | | | 3.7334 (10) | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

ligands, with centroid-centroid distances between aromatic rings in the range $3.7334(10)\text{--}4.5527(9) \text{ \AA}$. Hydrogen-bond geometry and the distances between ring centroids for complex (1) are given in Table 3. Neighbouring dimers are formed into three-dimensional networks which lie in the *ab* plane and stack along the *c* axis (Fig. 2), and the closest centroid-centroid distance of Cu1-O1-Cu2-O2 units is $5.2076(6) \text{ \AA}$ (Macrae *et al.*, 2008).

The X-ray structural analysis shows that complex (2), represented as $[\text{Mn}(5\text{-CIL2})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_2[\text{Mn}_2(5\text{-CIL2})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot (\text{ClO}_4)_4 \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$, contains a 2:1 ratio of mononuclear Mn^{III} $[\text{Mn}(5\text{-CIL2})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]_2$ and di- μ_2 -phenoxide-bridged dinuclear

Table 4 Selected geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$) for (2).

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Mn1—O1 | 1.851 (5) | Mn2—O4 | 1.880 (5) |
| Mn1—O2 | 1.895 (5) | Mn2—O5 | 1.873 (5) |
| Mn1—N1 | 1.977 (6) | Mn2—N3 | 1.969 (6) |
| Mn1—N2 | 1.955 (6) | Mn2—N4 | 1.964 (6) |
| Mn1—O3 | 2.221 (5) | Mn2—O6 | 2.270 (6) |
| Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 2.425 (4) | Mn2—O7 | 2.241 (5) |
| O1—Mn1—O2 | 93.3 (2) | O4—Mn2—N3 | 94.5 (3) |
| O1—Mn1—N1 | 94.2 (2) | O4—Mn2—N4 | 175.2 (3) |
| O1—Mn1—N2 | 176.3 (2) | O4—Mn2—O7 | 90.2 (2) |
| O2—Mn1—N1 | 167.8 (2) | O5—Mn2—N3 | 173.8 (3) |
| O2—Mn1—N2 | 90.4 (2) | O5—Mn2—N4 | 93.0 (2) |
| O2—Mn1—O3 | 91.8 (2) | O5—Mn2—O4 | 91.7 (2) |
| O2—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 79.98 (18) | O5—Mn2—O7 | 89.2 (2) |
| N1—Mn1—O3 | 97.6 (2) | N3—Mn2—O6 | 89.6 (3) |
| O3—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 170.68 (17) | N4—Mn2—O7 | 90.9 (2) |
| Mn1—O2—Mn1 ⁱ | 100.02 (18) | O7—Mn2—O6 | 177.3 (2) |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

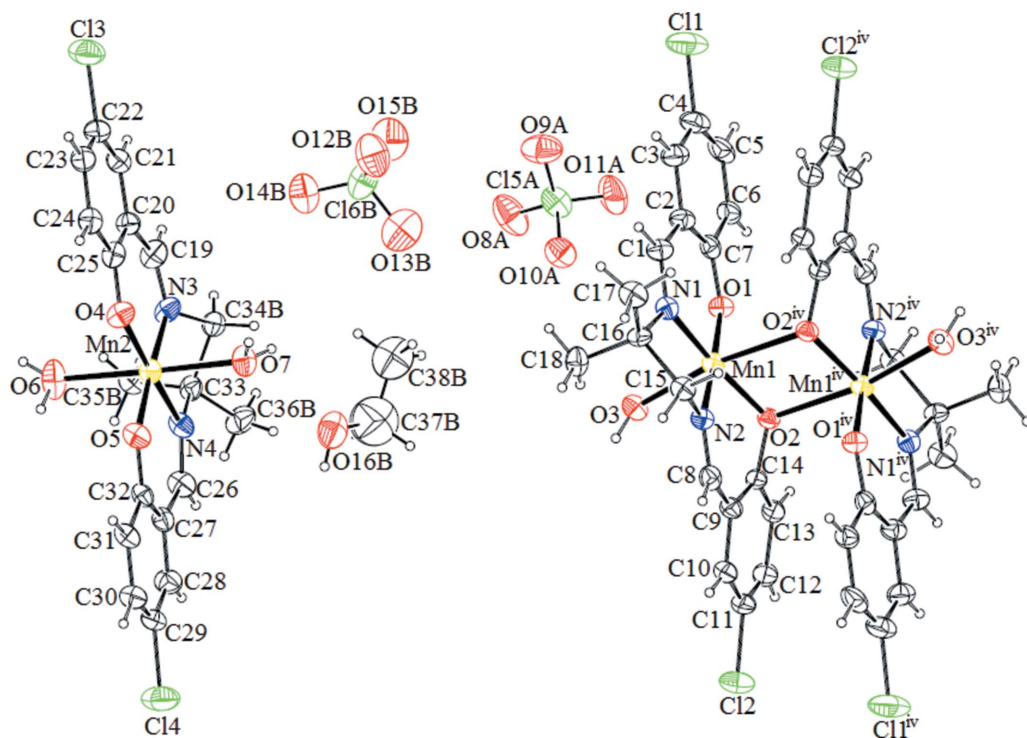


Figure 3

The unique species present in the structure of complex (2), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. [Symmetry code: (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.]

$\text{Mn}^{\text{III}} [\text{Mn}_2(5\text{-ClL2})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]$ unit with the latter sitting around an inversion centre. Each Mn^{III} ion is six-coordinated, with an environment that can be described as distorted octahedral, by an N_2O_2 donor set from the tetradentate Schiff base ligands in the equatorial plane and by axial O atoms (Fig. 3). The deviations of the Mn1 and Mn2 atoms from the N_2O_2 coordination planes are 0.082 and 0.012 Å, respectively. In the Mn_2O_2 bridging group, which is strictly planar with a torsion angle of 0° for $\text{Mn1}-\text{O2}-\text{Mn1}^{\text{iv}}-\text{O2}^{\text{iv}}$ due to the centre of inversion, the $\text{Mn1}-\text{O2}-\text{Mn1}^{\text{iv}}$ angle is $100.02(18)^\circ$

[symmetry code: (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$]. The axial bonds to the water O atoms are longer than the equatorial Mn–O bond lengths due to Jahn–Teller distortion, as is usually observed for octahedral Mn^{III} ions (Table 4). The bond lengths and angles lie well within the range of corresponding values reported for other Mn^{III} complexes (Bermejo *et al.*, 1996; Yahsi & Kara, 2014; Lu *et al.*, 2006).

In the crystal structure of (2), one dinuclear and two mononuclear units are linked by hydrogen bonds to form a hydrogen-bonded linear chain along the *a* axis (Fig. 4a).

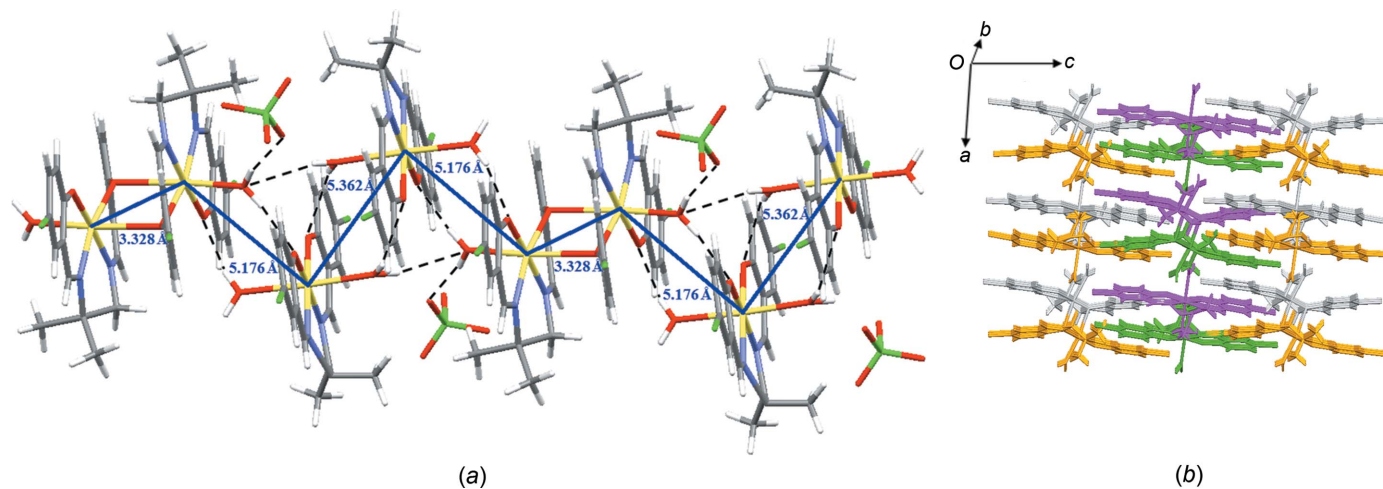


Figure 4

(a) A representation of the hydrogen-bonded (dashed lines) linear chain formed in complex (2). The dark-blue lines indicate the $\text{Mn}\cdots\text{Mn}$ distances within the chain. (b) The molecular packing diagram of complex (2), viewed in the *ac* plane. Ethanol solvent molecules and perchlorate counter-ions have been omitted for clarity.

Furthermore, there are also face-to-face π - π stacking interactions between the benzene rings of the Schiff base ligands, with centroid-centroid distances between the aromatic rings in the range 3.608 (4)–4.181 (5) Å (Table 5). The mononuclear and dinuclear units are linked by coordinated water molecules to form hydrogen bonds, with $O3 \cdots O5^v = 2.781$ (8) Å and $O7 \cdots O1^{ix} = 2.915$ (8) Å. The shortest nonbonding $Mn \cdots Mn$ separations are $Mn1 \cdots Mn1^{iv} = 3.3277$ (16) Å, $Mn1^v \cdots Mn2 = 5.1763$ (19) Å and $Mn2 \cdots Mn2^{vii} = 5.362$ (2) Å (see Table 5 for symmetry codes). As shown in Fig. 4(b), the polymeric network lies in the *ac* plane and stacks along the *b* axis.

3.2. Magnetic properties

The variable-temperature magnetic susceptibilities for complexes (1) and (2) were measured between 2 and 300 K using a Cryogenic S600 SQUID magnetometer and are shown as $\chi_m T$ versus T plots in Fig. 5. The effective magnetic moments were calculated by the equation $\mu_{\text{eff}} = 2.828(\chi_m T)^{1/2}$ (Kahn, 1993), where χ_m is the molar susceptibility per monomeric unit and was set equal to M_m/H .

For complex (1), the $\chi_m T$ value at room temperature is $0.350 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ ($\mu_{\text{eff}} = 1.66 \mu_B$), which is close to the spin-only value of $0.375 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ ($\mu_{\text{eff}} = 1.73 \mu_B$) for independent Cu^{II} ($S = \frac{1}{2}$) ions with $g = 2.00$. Upon cooling, the $\chi_m T$ value decreases continuously to attain a minimum value of $0.0027 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ at 2 K. This is a clear indication that a strong antiferromagnetic interaction operates between the two Cu^{II} ions. The experimental magnetic susceptibility data were analysed with the Bleaney–Bowers equation for dinuclear Cu^{II} complexes ($S_1 = S_2 = \frac{1}{2}$) based on the Heisenberg Hamiltonian ($H = -2JS_1S_2$), and considering the presence of some mononuclear impurities (ρ) and the temperature-independent paramagnetism (TIP) (Bleaney & Bowers, 1952). The

Table 5

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) and centroid-centroid distances (Å) for complex (2).

*Cg*1 is the centroid of the Mn1/O1/C7/C2/C1/N1 ring, *Cg*2 is the centroid of the C2–C7 ring, *Cg*3 is the centroid of the C9–C14 ring, *Cg*4 is the centroid of the C20–C25 ring and *Cg*5 is the centroid of the C27–C32 ring.

| <i>D</i> – <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> – <i>H</i> | <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> – <i>H</i> ⋯ <i>A</i> |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| O3–H3A⋯O5 ^v | 0.84 (4) | 1.98 (5) | 2.781 (8) | 158 (5) |
| O3–H3B⋯O10A ^{vi} | 0.84 (4) | 2.23 (5) | 3.016 (18) | 157 (4) |
| O6–H6B⋯O4 ^{vii} | 0.84 (3) | 2.25 (3) | 2.899 (8) | 134 (3) |
| O6–H6A⋯O3 ^{viii} | 0.84 (3) | 2.33 (3) | 3.139 (7) | 164 (4) |
| O7–H7B⋯O1 ^{ix} | 0.84 (8) | 2.09 (7) | 2.915 (8) | 168 (7) |
| O7–H7A⋯O16B | 0.84 (5) | 2.33 (8) | 2.731 (16) | 110 (7) |
| C24–H24⋯O15B ^x | 0.93 | 2.43 | 3.19 (3) | 139 |
| C28–H28⋯O8A ^{xi} | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.23 (2) | 135 |
| C31–H31⋯O10A ^{xii} | 0.93 | 2.43 | 3.34 (2) | 169 |
| Centroid-centroid distances | | | | |
| <i>Cg</i> 1⋯ <i>Cg</i> 3 ^{iv} | | | 3.608 (4) | |
| <i>Cg</i> 2⋯ <i>Cg</i> 3 ^{iv} | | | 3.697 (4) | |
| <i>Cg</i> 2⋯ <i>Cg</i> 4 ^v | | | 3.636 (5) | |
| <i>Cg</i> 3⋯ <i>Cg</i> 5 ^v | | | 4.181 (5) | |
| <i>Cg</i> 4⋯ <i>Cg</i> 5 ^{vii} | | | 3.860 (5) | |

Symmetry codes: (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (v) $x, y - 1, z$; (vi) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (vii) $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (viii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ix) $x, y + 1, z$; (x) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (xi) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (xii) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$.

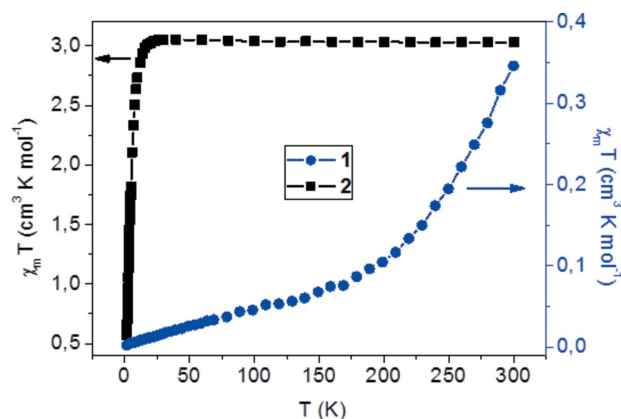


Figure 5 Temperature dependence of $\chi_m T$ for complexes (1) and (2).

best fit was obtained with a value of $J = -351 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, $g = 2.16$, $\rho = 0.0034$ and $\text{TIP} = 0.000033$, with an $R = 5 \times 10^{-5}$ agreement factor $\{R = \Sigma[(\chi_m T)_{\text{obs}} - (\chi_m T)_{\text{calc}}]^2 / \Sigma[(\chi_m T)_{\text{obs}}]^2\}$, indicating that strong antiferromagnetic interactions exist between the Cu^{II} ions in the dinuclear entity; this is similar to values reported previously in the literature (Davis & Sinn, 1976; Zhu *et al.*, 2002; Karabach *et al.*, 2010).

For complex (2), the $\chi_m T$ value at room temperature is $3.03 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ ($\mu_{\text{eff}} = 4.92 \mu_B$), which is close to the expected value of $3.00 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ ($\mu_{\text{eff}} = 4.89 \mu_B$) for independent Mn^{III} ($S = 2$) ions with $g = 2.00$. Upon cooling, the $\chi_m T$ value remains almost constant until 20 K, then sharply decreases to a value of $0.57 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ K mol}^{-1}$ at 2 K. The drop in the $\chi_m T$ value below 20 K suggests the presence of magnetic anisotropy expected for Mn^{III} ions or intermolecular antiferromagnetic couplings (Mandal *et al.*, 2009). The experimental magnetic susceptibility data were analysed according to the equation for dinuclear Mn^{III} complexes ($S_1 = S_2 = 2$) based on the Heisenberg Hamiltonian ($H = -2JS_1S_2$) (Saha *et al.*, 2004). The best fit was obtained with a value of $J = -0.93 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ and $g = 2.04$, with an $R = 5.7 \times 10^{-4}$ agreement factor $\{R = \Sigma[(\chi_m T)_{\text{obs}} - (\chi_m T)_{\text{calc}}]^2 / \Sigma^2[(\chi_m T)_{\text{obs}}]^2\}$, indicating that weak antiferromagnetic interactions exist between the Mn^{III} ions in the dinuclear cation; this is similar to values reported in the literature (Matsumoto *et al.*, 1989; Saha *et al.*, 2004; Yahsi & Kara, 2014).

The magneto-structural correlation including theoretical calculations of oxygen-bridged Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} complexes has been studied widely in the literature (Thompson *et al.*, 1996; Saha *et al.*, 2004). In dinuclear Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} complexes whose metal centres are doubly bridged by O atoms, different structural features were found to affect the strength of the magnetic super-exchange coupling constant, J , such as the geometry around the metal centres, the $M \cdots M$ ($M = \text{Cu}$ and Mn) distance, the average $M\text{—}O_{\text{bridge}}$ bond lengths between the metal atom and the bridging O atoms, and the $M\text{—}O_{\text{bridge}}\text{—}M$ bridging angle (Ray *et al.*, 2003; Saha *et al.*, 2004). However, the accidental orthogonality is associated with the bridging angle between the paramagnetic centres and thus the magnetic behaviour of the complexes will primarily be angle dependent (Thompson *et al.*, 1996). The alkoxide or phen-

oxide-bridged species exhibit an antiferromagnetic interaction when the angle is larger than 98° and the antiferromagnetic character increases with increasing angle (Ray *et al.*, 2003; Karabach *et al.*, 2010). In our case, the observed strong antiferromagnetic interaction in complex (1) is expected considering the larger Cu—O_{alkoxide}—Cu bridging angles [$103.48(6)^\circ$]. On the other hand, a weak antiferromagnetic interaction is expected considering the low Mn—O_{phenoxide}—Mn bridging angle [$100.02(18)^\circ$] for complex (2).

4. Conclusions

The synthesis and structural characterization of two novel dioxygen-bridged copper(II) and manganese(III) Schiff base complexes have been reported, together with an investigation into their magnetic properties. The X-ray structure analyses show that two Cu^{II} ions are bridged by the alkoxide O atoms of the 'propanolamine' fragment in the dinuclear unit of complex (1). The intramolecular nonbonding Cu^I...Cu^I distance is 3.0237(3) Å. The dinuclear Cu^{II} units are further linked into tetranuclear dimers by a weak Cu...O coordination bond. X-ray structure analysis shows that complex (2) has dinuclear Mn^{III} units about an inversion centre, as well as mononuclear Mn^{III} complex cations. In the dinuclear units, the Mn^{III} ions are surrounded by an N₂O₂ donor set of the tetradentate Schiff base ligands in the equatorial plane and by axial O atoms. One dinuclear and two mononuclear units are linked by hydrogen bonds to form a hydrogen-bonded linear chain. The temperature-dependent magnetic susceptibilities for (1) and (2) in the solid state were measured over the temperature range 2–300 K. Magnetic studies reveal that the title dioxygen-bridged complexes exhibit an antiferromagnetic interaction between two Cu^{II} ions for complex (1) and between two Mn^{III} ions for complex (2) *via* the bridging O atoms of the Schiff base ligands.

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supporting information

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X-ray characterization and magnetic properties of dioxygen-bridged Cu^{II} and Mn^{III} Schiff base complexes

Yasemin Yahsi

Computing details

For both compounds, data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008). Program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) for (1); *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) for (2). For both compounds, molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

(1) Bis(μ -4-bromo-2-[(3-oxidopropyl)imino]methyl)phenolato)dicopper(II)

Crystal data

[Cu₂(C₁₀H₁₀BrNO₂)₂]
M_r = 639.28
 Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*n*
a = 9.0043 (2) Å
b = 10.2212 (2) Å
c = 22.7814 (5) Å
 β = 92.085 (1)°
V = 2095.29 (8) Å³
Z = 4

F(000) = 1256
D_x = 2.027 Mg m⁻³
 Mo *K* α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å
 Cell parameters from 9935 reflections
 θ = 2.4–27.6°
 μ = 5.87 mm⁻¹
T = 100 K
 Block, green
 0.45 × 0.34 × 0.21 mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 phi and ω scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2007)
T_{min} = 0.120, *T_{max}* = 0.324

35997 measured reflections
 4843 independent reflections
 4450 reflections with *I* > 2 σ (*I*)
R_{int} = 0.023
 θ_{\max} = 27.6°, θ_{\min} = 1.8°
h = -11→11
k = -13→13
l = -29→29

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²
 Least-squares matrix: full
R[*F*² > 2 σ (*F*²)] = 0.019
wR(*F*²) = 0.052
S = 1.03
 4843 reflections
 271 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0286P)^2 + 1.5617P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max}$ = 0.002
 $\Delta\rho_{\max}$ = 0.79 e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ = -0.32 e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.16334 (2) | 0.336543 (19) | 0.030007 (8) | 0.02506 (6) |
| Br2 | 0.04394 (2) | 0.88982 (2) | 0.762701 (9) | 0.02814 (6) |
| Cu1 | 0.05380 (2) | 0.63650 (2) | 0.460192 (9) | 0.01638 (6) |
| Cu2 | 0.12915 (2) | 0.52892 (2) | 0.341273 (9) | 0.01537 (6) |
| O2 | 0.18938 (14) | 0.51891 (13) | 0.42273 (5) | 0.0190 (3) |
| O1 | 0.00727 (14) | 0.65831 (12) | 0.37766 (5) | 0.0181 (3) |
| C10 | -0.1159 (2) | 0.7236 (2) | 0.35059 (8) | 0.0229 (4) |
| H10A | -0.1576 | 0.6695 | 0.3179 | 0.027* |
| H10B | -0.0827 | 0.8078 | 0.3340 | 0.027* |
| C15 | 0.18423 (19) | 0.41592 (17) | 0.21023 (8) | 0.0173 (3) |
| C14 | 0.2771 (2) | 0.36885 (18) | 0.25848 (8) | 0.0188 (4) |
| H14 | 0.3516 | 0.3071 | 0.2494 | 0.023* |
| O3 | 0.12733 (14) | 0.59354 (13) | 0.53749 (6) | 0.0192 (3) |
| N2 | 0.26911 (17) | 0.40224 (15) | 0.31282 (7) | 0.0176 (3) |
| C3 | -0.0041 (2) | 0.83912 (18) | 0.64133 (9) | 0.0218 (4) |
| H3 | -0.0679 | 0.9130 | 0.6428 | 0.026* |
| C2 | 0.0119 (2) | 0.77242 (18) | 0.58767 (8) | 0.0191 (4) |
| N1 | -0.07829 (18) | 0.77575 (16) | 0.48557 (7) | 0.0214 (3) |
| C20 | 0.06881 (19) | 0.50932 (17) | 0.21698 (8) | 0.0170 (3) |
| C17 | 0.1268 (2) | 0.40594 (18) | 0.10609 (8) | 0.0189 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0713 (2) | 0.79846 (18) | 0.69122 (8) | 0.0203 (4) |
| C18 | 0.0111 (2) | 0.49481 (18) | 0.11173 (8) | 0.0190 (4) |
| H18 | -0.0466 | 0.5218 | 0.0781 | 0.023* |
| C5 | 0.1644 (2) | 0.68899 (18) | 0.69030 (8) | 0.0198 (4) |
| H5 | 0.2158 | 0.6608 | 0.7252 | 0.024* |
| C19 | -0.0192 (2) | 0.54332 (18) | 0.16634 (8) | 0.0195 (4) |
| H19 | -0.1011 | 0.6010 | 0.1702 | 0.023* |
| C13 | 0.3784 (2) | 0.34272 (19) | 0.35488 (8) | 0.0228 (4) |
| H13A | 0.4639 | 0.3097 | 0.3331 | 0.027* |
| H13B | 0.3319 | 0.2671 | 0.3742 | 0.027* |
| C16 | 0.2120 (2) | 0.36551 (18) | 0.15371 (8) | 0.0188 (4) |
| H16 | 0.2896 | 0.3039 | 0.1489 | 0.023* |
| C7 | 0.10711 (19) | 0.66146 (17) | 0.58503 (8) | 0.0169 (3) |
| C9 | -0.2356 (2) | 0.7493 (2) | 0.39461 (9) | 0.0288 (4) |
| H9A | -0.3234 | 0.7883 | 0.3739 | 0.035* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H9B | -0.2666 | 0.6650 | 0.4118 | 0.035* |
| C1 | -0.0771 (2) | 0.81953 (19) | 0.53844 (9) | 0.0225 (4) |
| H1 | -0.1419 | 0.8906 | 0.5458 | 0.027* |
| C12 | 0.4345 (2) | 0.4389 (2) | 0.40165 (8) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H12A | 0.5262 | 0.4035 | 0.4210 | 0.026* |
| H12B | 0.4605 | 0.5223 | 0.3824 | 0.026* |
| C6 | 0.1810 (2) | 0.62245 (18) | 0.63841 (8) | 0.0188 (4) |
| H6 | 0.2439 | 0.5479 | 0.6383 | 0.023* |
| C11 | 0.3221 (2) | 0.46629 (19) | 0.44810 (8) | 0.0202 (4) |
| H11A | 0.2995 | 0.3841 | 0.4689 | 0.024* |
| H11B | 0.3651 | 0.5288 | 0.4772 | 0.024* |
| C8 | -0.1833 (3) | 0.8396 (2) | 0.44329 (9) | 0.0308 (5) |
| H8A | -0.1344 | 0.9166 | 0.4260 | 0.037* |
| H8B | -0.2705 | 0.8711 | 0.4645 | 0.037* |
| O4 | 0.04083 (14) | 0.56615 (13) | 0.26658 (6) | 0.0204 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.03541 (11) | 0.02557 (10) | 0.01405 (10) | 0.00466 (8) | -0.00131 (8) | -0.00297 (7) |
| Br2 | 0.03430 (11) | 0.03154 (11) | 0.01818 (10) | 0.00891 (8) | -0.00451 (8) | -0.00987 (8) |
| Cu1 | 0.01757 (11) | 0.01904 (11) | 0.01257 (11) | 0.00489 (8) | 0.00107 (8) | -0.00069 (8) |
| Cu2 | 0.01586 (10) | 0.01750 (11) | 0.01280 (11) | 0.00238 (8) | 0.00127 (8) | -0.00047 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0177 (6) | 0.0257 (7) | 0.0135 (6) | 0.0067 (5) | -0.0003 (5) | -0.0019 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0185 (6) | 0.0229 (6) | 0.0129 (6) | 0.0057 (5) | -0.0005 (5) | -0.0011 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0228 (9) | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0092 (7) | -0.0025 (7) | -0.0006 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0192 (8) | 0.0162 (8) | 0.0166 (9) | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0008 (7) | -0.0001 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0181 (9) | 0.0025 (7) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0001 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0223 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0138 (6) | 0.0066 (5) | 0.0022 (5) | 0.0001 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0179 (7) | 0.0193 (7) | 0.0157 (7) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0014 (6) | 0.0008 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0205 (10) | 0.0054 (7) | -0.0015 (8) | -0.0049 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0197 (8) | 0.0208 (9) | 0.0168 (9) | 0.0014 (7) | 0.0000 (7) | -0.0017 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0240 (8) | 0.0226 (8) | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0076 (6) | -0.0020 (6) | -0.0008 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0166 (9) | -0.0028 (6) | 0.0029 (7) | 0.0000 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0247 (9) | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0142 (8) | -0.0035 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0024 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0223 (9) | 0.0220 (9) | 0.0166 (9) | -0.0001 (7) | 0.0015 (7) | -0.0046 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0192 (8) | 0.0168 (9) | -0.0030 (7) | -0.0038 (7) | 0.0009 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0194 (8) | 0.0227 (9) | 0.0170 (9) | -0.0001 (7) | -0.0021 (7) | 0.0008 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0194 (8) | 0.0188 (8) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0004 (7) | -0.0015 (7) | -0.0009 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0250 (9) | 0.0259 (10) | 0.0174 (9) | 0.0101 (7) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0003 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0226 (9) | 0.0170 (8) | 0.0169 (9) | 0.0003 (7) | 0.0016 (7) | -0.0004 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0164 (8) | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0164 (9) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0032 (7) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0328 (11) | 0.0257 (11) | 0.0103 (8) | -0.0029 (8) | -0.0048 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0244 (9) | 0.0221 (9) | 0.0210 (10) | 0.0084 (7) | -0.0006 (8) | -0.0031 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0171 (8) | 0.0326 (10) | 0.0163 (9) | 0.0062 (7) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0019 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0024 (7) | 0.0008 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0263 (9) | 0.0153 (9) | 0.0068 (7) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0002 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0378 (12) | 0.0331 (11) | 0.0208 (10) | 0.0189 (9) | -0.0071 (9) | -0.0041 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| O4 | 0.0230 (6) | 0.0224 (6) | 0.0158 (6) | 0.0051 (5) | 0.0008 (5) | -0.0011 (5) |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Br1—C17 | 1.9124 (18) | N1—C8 | 1.477 (2) |
| Br2—C4 | 1.9010 (18) | C20—O4 | 1.303 (2) |
| Cu1—O1 | 1.9244 (13) | C20—C19 | 1.419 (3) |
| Cu1—O2 | 1.9338 (12) | C17—C16 | 1.370 (3) |
| Cu1—O3 | 1.9098 (13) | C17—C18 | 1.392 (3) |
| Cu1—N1 | 1.9556 (16) | C4—C5 | 1.399 (3) |
| Cu2—O1 | 1.9253 (12) | C18—C19 | 1.376 (3) |
| Cu2—O2 | 1.9170 (13) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| Cu2—O4 | 1.8905 (13) | C5—C6 | 1.377 (3) |
| Cu2—N2 | 1.9350 (15) | C5—H5 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C11 | 1.415 (2) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C10 | 1.416 (2) | C13—C12 | 1.522 (3) |
| C10—C9 | 1.521 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.9900 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900 | C13—H13B | 0.9900 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900 | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C15—C16 | 1.418 (3) | C7—C6 | 1.422 (3) |
| C15—C20 | 1.424 (2) | C9—C8 | 1.505 (3) |
| C15—C14 | 1.439 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9900 |
| C14—N2 | 1.289 (2) | C9—H9B | 0.9900 |
| C14—H14 | 0.9500 | C1—H1 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C7 | 1.305 (2) | C12—C11 | 1.516 (2) |
| N2—C13 | 1.479 (2) | C12—H12A | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.367 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C2 | 1.412 (3) | C6—H6 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C11—H11A | 0.9900 |
| C2—C7 | 1.424 (2) | C11—H11B | 0.9900 |
| C2—C1 | 1.438 (3) | C8—H8A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C1 | 1.285 (2) | C8—H8B | 0.9900 |
| O1—Cu1—O2 | 76.07 (5) | C19—C18—C17 | 119.51 (17) |
| O1—Cu1—N1 | 95.25 (6) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.2 |
| O1—Cu2—N2 | 172.86 (6) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.2 |
| O2—Cu2—O1 | 76.44 (5) | C6—C5—C4 | 119.44 (17) |
| O2—Cu1—N1 | 169.53 (6) | C6—C5—H5 | 120.3 |
| O2—Cu2—N2 | 97.11 (6) | C4—C5—H5 | 120.3 |
| O3—Cu1—O1 | 169.55 (5) | C18—C19—C20 | 121.57 (17) |
| O3—Cu1—O2 | 93.48 (5) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.2 |
| O3—Cu1—N1 | 95.10 (6) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.2 |
| O4—Cu2—O1 | 91.24 (5) | N2—C13—C12 | 112.54 (15) |
| O4—Cu2—O2 | 167.67 (5) | N2—C13—H13A | 109.1 |
| O4—Cu2—N2 | 95.22 (6) | C12—C13—H13A | 109.1 |
| C11—O2—Cu2 | 128.37 (11) | N2—C13—H13B | 109.1 |
| C11—O2—Cu1 | 126.41 (11) | C12—C13—H13B | 109.1 |
| C10—O1—Cu1 | 128.26 (11) | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.8 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C10—O1—Cu2 | 125.87 (11) | C17—C16—C15 | 119.82 (17) |
| Cu1—O1—Cu2 | 103.52 (6) | C17—C16—H16 | 120.1 |
| Cu2—O2—Cu1 | 103.48 (6) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.1 |
| O1—C10—C9 | 110.88 (15) | O3—C7—C6 | 119.06 (16) |
| O1—C10—H10A | 109.5 | O3—C7—C2 | 124.14 (17) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.5 | C6—C7—C2 | 116.79 (16) |
| O1—C10—H10B | 109.5 | C8—C9—C10 | 112.41 (19) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.5 | C8—C9—H9A | 109.1 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.1 | C10—C9—H9A | 109.1 |
| C16—C15—C20 | 119.71 (16) | C8—C9—H9B | 109.1 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 117.08 (16) | C10—C9—H9B | 109.1 |
| C20—C15—C14 | 123.21 (17) | H9A—C9—H9B | 107.9 |
| N2—C14—C15 | 126.44 (17) | N1—C1—C2 | 126.88 (17) |
| N2—C14—H14 | 116.8 | N1—C1—H1 | 116.6 |
| C15—C14—H14 | 116.8 | C2—C1—H1 | 116.6 |
| C7—O3—Cu1 | 126.08 (11) | C11—C12—C13 | 113.27 (16) |
| C14—N2—C13 | 117.01 (15) | C11—C12—H12A | 108.9 |
| C14—N2—Cu2 | 123.97 (13) | C13—C12—H12A | 108.9 |
| C13—N2—Cu2 | 118.97 (12) | C11—C12—H12B | 108.9 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.64 (17) | C13—C12—H12B | 108.9 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.7 | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.7 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.7 | C5—C6—C7 | 122.29 (17) |
| C3—C2—C7 | 120.12 (17) | C5—C6—H6 | 118.9 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 116.24 (17) | C7—C6—H6 | 118.9 |
| C7—C2—C1 | 123.58 (17) | O2—C11—C12 | 111.11 (15) |
| C1—N1—C8 | 116.17 (16) | O2—C11—H11A | 109.4 |
| C1—N1—Cu1 | 123.12 (13) | C12—C11—H11A | 109.4 |
| C8—N1—Cu1 | 120.69 (13) | O2—C11—H11B | 109.4 |
| O4—C20—C19 | 118.42 (16) | C12—C11—H11B | 109.4 |
| O4—C20—C15 | 123.88 (16) | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.0 |
| C19—C20—C15 | 117.70 (16) | N1—C8—C9 | 112.67 (17) |
| C16—C17—C18 | 121.57 (17) | N1—C8—H8A | 109.1 |
| C16—C17—Br1 | 119.73 (14) | C9—C8—H8A | 109.1 |
| C18—C17—Br1 | 118.68 (14) | N1—C8—H8B | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 120.71 (17) | C9—C8—H8B | 109.1 |
| C3—C4—Br2 | 119.12 (14) | H8A—C8—H8B | 107.8 |
| C5—C4—Br2 | 120.15 (14) | C20—O4—Cu2 | 127.04 (12) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C16—H16 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.45 | 3.394 (2) | 172 |
| C10—H10A \cdots O4 | 0.99 | 2.41 | 2.905 (2) | 110 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.

(2) Bis(diaqua{4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato}manganese(III)) bis[μ-4,4'-dichloro-2,2'-[(1,1-dimethylethane-1,2-diyl)bis(nitrilomethanylylidene)]diphenolato]bis[aquamanganese(III)] tetrakis(perchlorate) ethanol disolvate

Crystal data

[Mn(C₁₈H₁₆Cl₂N₂O₂)(H₂O)₂]₂ F(000) = 2320
 [Mn₂(C₁₈H₁₆Cl₂N₂O₂)₂(H₂O)₂](ClO₄)₄·2C₂H₆O D_x = 1.618 Mg m⁻³
 M_r = 2270.70 Mo Kα radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å
 Monoclinic, P2₁/n Cell parameters from 18864 reflections
 a = 14.126 (3) Å θ = 1.2–26.1°
 b = 19.394 (4) Å μ = 0.96 mm⁻¹
 c = 17.020 (3) Å T = 293 K
 β = 91.66 (3)° Prismatic stick, brown
 V = 4660.9 (16) Å³ 0.71 × 0.14 × 0.08 mm
 Z = 2

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector 25449 measured reflections
 diffractometer 8761 independent reflections
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube 3921 reflections with I > 2σ(I)
 Graphite monochromator R_{int} = 0.111
 phi and ω scans θ_{max} = 25.7°, θ_{min} = 1.6°
 Absorption correction: multi-scan h = -17→15
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2007) k = -23→22
 T_{min} = 0.551, T_{max} = 0.928 l = -20→20

Refinement

Refinement on F² Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 Least-squares matrix: full map
 R[F² > 2σ(F²)] = 0.081 Hydrogen site location: mixed
 wR(F²) = 0.188 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 S = 1.02 and constrained refinement
 8761 reflections w = 1/[σ²(F_o²) + (0.0642P)²]
 779 parameters where P = (F_o² + 2F_c²)/3
 718 restraints (Δ/σ)_{max} < 0.001
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant Δρ_{max} = 0.32 e Å⁻³
 direct methods Δρ_{min} = -0.33 e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F² against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F², conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F². The threshold expression of F² > 2σ(F²) is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F² are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | U _{iso} [*] /U _{eq} | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-----------|
| Mn1 | 0.60282 (7) | 0.04061 (6) | 0.51427 (6) | 0.0537 (3) | |
| Mn2 | 0.89784 (8) | 0.88349 (6) | 0.49822 (6) | 0.0573 (3) | |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| N1 | 0.6210 (4) | 0.1205 (3) | 0.5853 (3) | 0.0554 (15) |
| N2 | 0.5566 (4) | 0.1123 (3) | 0.4421 (3) | 0.0544 (14) |
| N3 | 0.9319 (5) | 0.8134 (3) | 0.5778 (4) | 0.0728 (18) |
| N4 | 0.9094 (4) | 0.8030 (3) | 0.4291 (4) | 0.0683 (17) |
| O1 | 0.6483 (3) | -0.0228 (3) | 0.5874 (3) | 0.0620 (13) |
| O2 | 0.5589 (3) | -0.0286 (2) | 0.4436 (2) | 0.0564 (12) |
| O3 | 0.7418 (3) | 0.0460 (3) | 0.4567 (3) | 0.0683 (14) |
| H3B | 0.755 (5) | 0.0692 (17) | 0.417 (2) | 0.102* |
| H3A | 0.772 (4) | 0.0089 (15) | 0.453 (3) | 0.102* |
| O4 | 0.8916 (4) | 0.9561 (3) | 0.5711 (3) | 0.0753 (15) |
| O5 | 0.8670 (4) | 0.9427 (3) | 0.4144 (3) | 0.0710 (14) |
| Cl1 | 0.7021 (2) | 0.0044 (2) | 0.92858 (14) | 0.1476 (13) |
| Cl2 | 0.5916 (2) | -0.01498 (18) | 0.10161 (13) | 0.1290 (11) |
| Cl3 | 0.9666 (2) | 0.95883 (17) | 0.91094 (14) | 0.1278 (10) |
| Cl4 | 0.8513 (3) | 0.89463 (17) | 0.07437 (14) | 0.1330 (11) |
| C1 | 0.6425 (5) | 0.1150 (4) | 0.6607 (4) | 0.0608 (19) |
| H1 | 0.6471 | 0.1553 | 0.6901 | 0.073* |
| C2 | 0.6592 (5) | 0.0512 (5) | 0.7002 (4) | 0.064 (2) |
| C3 | 0.6723 (5) | 0.0560 (5) | 0.7836 (5) | 0.079 (3) |
| H3 | 0.6698 | 0.0987 | 0.8082 | 0.095* |
| C4 | 0.6885 (6) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.8268 (5) | 0.089 (3) |
| C5 | 0.6947 (6) | -0.0660 (6) | 0.7912 (5) | 0.089 (3) |
| H5 | 0.7070 | -0.1051 | 0.8214 | 0.107* |
| C6 | 0.6824 (5) | -0.0717 (5) | 0.7102 (4) | 0.069 (2) |
| H6 | 0.6871 | -0.1145 | 0.6861 | 0.083* |
| C7 | 0.6633 (5) | -0.0137 (4) | 0.6655 (4) | 0.0578 (19) |
| C8 | 0.5453 (5) | 0.1045 (4) | 0.3657 (5) | 0.063 (2) |
| H8 | 0.5255 | 0.1421 | 0.3356 | 0.076* |
| C9 | 0.5622 (5) | 0.0405 (5) | 0.3272 (4) | 0.061 (2) |
| C10 | 0.5680 (5) | 0.0420 (5) | 0.2442 (4) | 0.072 (2) |
| H10 | 0.5596 | 0.0835 | 0.2174 | 0.086* |
| C11 | 0.5859 (6) | -0.0175 (6) | 0.2032 (4) | 0.078 (3) |
| C12 | 0.6013 (6) | -0.0784 (6) | 0.2415 (5) | 0.081 (3) |
| H12 | 0.6173 | -0.1176 | 0.2133 | 0.097* |
| C13 | 0.5932 (5) | -0.0822 (4) | 0.3235 (4) | 0.066 (2) |
| H13 | 0.6010 | -0.1240 | 0.3496 | 0.080* |
| C14 | 0.5734 (5) | -0.0228 (4) | 0.3648 (4) | 0.0542 (18) |
| C15 | 0.5358 (5) | 0.1777 (4) | 0.4807 (4) | 0.0605 (19) |
| H15A | 0.4725 | 0.1764 | 0.5012 | 0.073* |
| H15B | 0.5387 | 0.2151 | 0.4430 | 0.073* |
| C16 | 0.6089 (5) | 0.1897 (4) | 0.5482 (4) | 0.0573 (18) |
| C17 | 0.5733 (6) | 0.2450 (4) | 0.6022 (5) | 0.078 (2) |
| H17A | 0.5529 | 0.2842 | 0.5717 | 0.117* |
| H17B | 0.6233 | 0.2586 | 0.6384 | 0.117* |
| H17C | 0.5210 | 0.2275 | 0.6310 | 0.117* |
| C18 | 0.7046 (6) | 0.2116 (4) | 0.5155 (5) | 0.081 (2) |
| H18A | 0.7306 | 0.1741 | 0.4861 | 0.122* |
| H18B | 0.7474 | 0.2234 | 0.5582 | 0.122* |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H18C | 0.6956 | 0.2508 | 0.4817 | 0.122* | |
| C19 | 0.9467 (6) | 0.8288 (5) | 0.6502 (6) | 0.085 (3) | |
| H19 | 0.9660 | 0.7923 | 0.6822 | 0.102* | |
| C20 | 0.9381 (5) | 0.8937 (4) | 0.6894 (4) | 0.0619 (19) | |
| C21 | 0.9570 (6) | 0.8962 (5) | 0.7706 (5) | 0.078 (2) | |
| H21 | 0.9776 | 0.8571 | 0.7979 | 0.093* | |
| C22 | 0.9443 (6) | 0.9570 (6) | 0.8087 (5) | 0.080 (2) | |
| C23 | 0.9168 (6) | 1.0155 (5) | 0.7722 (5) | 0.077 (2) | |
| H23 | 0.9090 | 1.0558 | 0.8009 | 0.093* | |
| C24 | 0.9004 (5) | 1.0152 (4) | 0.6922 (5) | 0.068 (2) | |
| H24 | 0.8829 | 1.0557 | 0.6666 | 0.081* | |
| C25 | 0.9100 (5) | 0.9539 (4) | 0.6487 (5) | 0.066 (2) | |
| C26 | 0.9036 (6) | 0.8048 (4) | 0.3523 (5) | 0.079 (2) | |
| H26 | 0.9134 | 0.7637 | 0.3256 | 0.095* | |
| C27 | 0.8833 (5) | 0.8646 (4) | 0.3064 (4) | 0.063 (2) | |
| C28 | 0.8799 (6) | 0.8537 (5) | 0.2259 (5) | 0.082 (2) | |
| H28 | 0.8930 | 0.8103 | 0.2056 | 0.098* | |
| C29 | 0.8570 (6) | 0.9075 (5) | 0.1761 (4) | 0.079 (3) | |
| C30 | 0.8389 (6) | 0.9718 (5) | 0.2052 (5) | 0.078 (2) | |
| H30 | 0.8238 | 1.0076 | 0.1708 | 0.093* | |
| C31 | 0.8429 (5) | 0.9838 (5) | 0.2848 (5) | 0.071 (2) | |
| H31 | 0.8311 | 1.0277 | 0.3041 | 0.085* | |
| C32 | 0.8650 (5) | 0.9291 (4) | 0.3374 (4) | 0.0573 (19) | |
| C33A | 0.9614 (12) | 0.7450 (6) | 0.5419 (9) | 0.060 (4) | 0.488 (13) |
| C36A | 0.9347 (13) | 0.6860 (9) | 0.5960 (9) | 0.084 (6) | 0.488 (13) |
| H36A | 0.8755 | 0.6963 | 0.6197 | 0.126* | 0.488 (13) |
| H36B | 0.9830 | 0.6804 | 0.6363 | 0.126* | 0.488 (13) |
| H36C | 0.9286 | 0.6442 | 0.5660 | 0.126* | 0.488 (13) |
| C35A | 1.0655 (14) | 0.7374 (18) | 0.5234 (15) | 0.093 (8) | 0.488 (13) |
| H35A | 1.1033 | 0.7428 | 0.5708 | 0.139* | 0.488 (13) |
| H35B | 1.0827 | 0.7720 | 0.4861 | 0.139* | 0.488 (13) |
| H35C | 1.0762 | 0.6925 | 0.5016 | 0.139* | 0.488 (13) |
| C34A | 0.9011 (14) | 0.7356 (6) | 0.4662 (10) | 0.064 (5) | 0.488 (13) |
| H34A | 0.9264 | 0.6995 | 0.4335 | 0.077* | 0.488 (13) |
| H34B | 0.8359 | 0.7250 | 0.4776 | 0.077* | 0.488 (13) |
| C33B | 0.9521 (14) | 0.7372 (8) | 0.4771 (11) | 0.065 (5) | 0.512 (13) |
| C36B | 0.9160 (14) | 0.6722 (9) | 0.4363 (10) | 0.100 (7) | 0.512 (13) |
| H36D | 0.9236 | 0.6336 | 0.4712 | 0.149* | 0.512 (13) |
| H36E | 0.9514 | 0.6643 | 0.3898 | 0.149* | 0.512 (13) |
| H36F | 0.8502 | 0.6777 | 0.4220 | 0.149* | 0.512 (13) |
| C35B | 1.0608 (14) | 0.7392 (15) | 0.4857 (12) | 0.072 (6) | 0.512 (13) |
| H35D | 1.0876 | 0.7427 | 0.4346 | 0.109* | 0.512 (13) |
| H35E | 1.0831 | 0.6979 | 0.5111 | 0.109* | 0.512 (13) |
| H35F | 1.0797 | 0.7785 | 0.5167 | 0.109* | 0.512 (13) |
| C34B | 0.9085 (14) | 0.7424 (9) | 0.5602 (10) | 0.071 (5) | 0.512 (13) |
| H34C | 0.8406 | 0.7347 | 0.5583 | 0.085* | 0.512 (13) |
| H34D | 0.9384 | 0.7108 | 0.5974 | 0.085* | 0.512 (13) |
| Cl6A | 0.6513 (16) | 0.7253 (10) | 0.7491 (12) | 0.128 (7) | 0.43 (3) |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| O12A | 0.7325 (16) | 0.7630 (15) | 0.7680 (17) | 0.131 (10) | 0.43 (3) |
| O13A | 0.5802 (14) | 0.7682 (11) | 0.717 (2) | 0.137 (9) | 0.43 (3) |
| O14A | 0.619 (2) | 0.6869 (15) | 0.8136 (15) | 0.132 (10) | 0.43 (3) |
| O15A | 0.672 (3) | 0.6743 (12) | 0.6892 (16) | 0.205 (12) | 0.43 (3) |
| Cl6B | 0.6451 (12) | 0.7348 (8) | 0.7472 (10) | 0.123 (5) | 0.57 (3) |
| O12B | 0.5857 (15) | 0.7835 (10) | 0.7791 (17) | 0.161 (8) | 0.57 (3) |
| O13B | 0.599 (2) | 0.7030 (18) | 0.6827 (12) | 0.221 (11) | 0.57 (3) |
| O14B | 0.7364 (14) | 0.7549 (14) | 0.7297 (17) | 0.146 (8) | 0.57 (3) |
| O15B | 0.652 (2) | 0.6748 (13) | 0.8005 (17) | 0.157 (9) | 0.57 (3) |
| Cl5A | 0.2133 (8) | 0.8144 (6) | 0.7192 (7) | 0.097 (3) | 0.75 (2) |
| O8A | 0.3081 (9) | 0.8034 (11) | 0.7021 (11) | 0.156 (7) | 0.75 (2) |
| O9A | 0.2064 (12) | 0.8563 (7) | 0.7876 (6) | 0.143 (6) | 0.75 (2) |
| O10A | 0.1693 (14) | 0.8528 (9) | 0.6537 (9) | 0.102 (6) | 0.75 (2) |
| O11A | 0.1630 (9) | 0.7540 (6) | 0.7290 (10) | 0.146 (6) | 0.75 (2) |
| Cl5B | 0.208 (2) | 0.8058 (18) | 0.7032 (18) | 0.093 (7) | 0.25 (2) |
| O8B | 0.150 (3) | 0.813 (3) | 0.768 (2) | 0.148 (14) | 0.25 (2) |
| O9B | 0.189 (3) | 0.7412 (15) | 0.667 (3) | 0.148 (14) | 0.25 (2) |
| O10B | 0.304 (3) | 0.809 (3) | 0.735 (3) | 0.129 (15) | 0.25 (2) |
| O11B | 0.192 (4) | 0.856 (2) | 0.646 (2) | 0.081 (13) | 0.25 (2) |
| O16A | 0.6738 (16) | 0.7300 (11) | 0.5408 (14) | 0.167 (9) | 0.454 (12) |
| H16A | 0.6857 | 0.7278 | 0.5882 | 0.250* | 0.454 (12) |
| C38A | 0.682 (4) | 0.6168 (15) | 0.485 (3) | 0.262 (18) | 0.454 (12) |
| H38A | 0.7014 | 0.5857 | 0.5260 | 0.392* | 0.454 (12) |
| H38B | 0.7371 | 0.6377 | 0.4628 | 0.392* | 0.454 (12) |
| H38C | 0.6477 | 0.5919 | 0.4444 | 0.392* | 0.454 (12) |
| C37A | 0.621 (2) | 0.6706 (19) | 0.517 (3) | 0.243 (17) | 0.454 (12) |
| H37A | 0.5742 | 0.6839 | 0.4769 | 0.292* | 0.454 (12) |
| H37B | 0.5884 | 0.6523 | 0.5612 | 0.292* | 0.454 (12) |
| O16B | 0.6680 (9) | 0.7576 (8) | 0.4231 (9) | 0.136 (6) | 0.546 (12) |
| H16B | 0.6744 | 0.7651 | 0.3761 | 0.204* | 0.546 (12) |
| C38B | 0.640 (3) | 0.6679 (13) | 0.5170 (17) | 0.194 (13) | 0.546 (12) |
| H38D | 0.6316 | 0.6189 | 0.5211 | 0.291* | 0.546 (12) |
| H38E | 0.6940 | 0.6818 | 0.5487 | 0.291* | 0.546 (12) |
| H38F | 0.5845 | 0.6909 | 0.5350 | 0.291* | 0.546 (12) |
| C37B | 0.655 (3) | 0.6863 (10) | 0.4352 (16) | 0.279 (15) | 0.546 (12) |
| H37C | 0.7101 | 0.6618 | 0.4171 | 0.335* | 0.546 (12) |
| H37D | 0.6007 | 0.6710 | 0.4035 | 0.335* | 0.546 (12) |
| O6 | 1.0535 (4) | 0.9097 (3) | 0.4871 (4) | 0.113 (2) | |
| H6A | 1.1061 (16) | 0.916 (3) | 0.5101 (19) | 0.169* | |
| H6B | 1.052 (3) | 0.9369 (16) | 0.4487 (15) | 0.169* | |
| O7 | 0.7432 (4) | 0.8624 (3) | 0.5121 (4) | 0.0834 (16) | |
| H7A | 0.728 (6) | 0.8232 (16) | 0.528 (5) | 0.125* | |
| H7B | 0.710 (6) | 0.891 (3) | 0.536 (5) | 0.125* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Mn1 | 0.0575 (6) | 0.0522 (7) | 0.0517 (6) | 0.0069 (6) | 0.0049 (5) | -0.0006 (5) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| Mn2 | 0.0617 (7) | 0.0426 (7) | 0.0677 (7) | 0.0029 (6) | 0.0022 (5) | -0.0010 (6) |
| N1 | 0.054 (3) | 0.051 (4) | 0.062 (4) | 0.009 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| N2 | 0.052 (3) | 0.060 (4) | 0.051 (3) | 0.010 (3) | 0.004 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| N3 | 0.092 (5) | 0.046 (4) | 0.079 (5) | -0.001 (3) | -0.022 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| N4 | 0.086 (5) | 0.045 (4) | 0.075 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.022 (4) | 0.002 (3) |
| O1 | 0.067 (3) | 0.067 (4) | 0.052 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| O2 | 0.064 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.049 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| O3 | 0.062 (3) | 0.067 (4) | 0.076 (3) | 0.016 (3) | 0.016 (2) | 0.006 (3) |
| O4 | 0.095 (4) | 0.051 (3) | 0.079 (4) | 0.010 (3) | -0.012 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| O5 | 0.095 (4) | 0.045 (3) | 0.074 (3) | 0.014 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| Cl1 | 0.163 (3) | 0.223 (4) | 0.0567 (13) | 0.039 (2) | 0.0056 (15) | 0.0175 (18) |
| Cl2 | 0.158 (2) | 0.174 (3) | 0.0562 (13) | -0.016 (2) | 0.0276 (14) | -0.0170 (15) |
| Cl3 | 0.177 (3) | 0.133 (3) | 0.0748 (16) | -0.004 (2) | 0.0239 (16) | -0.0113 (16) |
| Cl4 | 0.213 (3) | 0.118 (3) | 0.0684 (15) | -0.008 (2) | 0.0062 (17) | -0.0092 (15) |
| C1 | 0.064 (5) | 0.065 (5) | 0.054 (4) | 0.023 (4) | 0.006 (3) | -0.010 (4) |
| C2 | 0.058 (5) | 0.080 (6) | 0.053 (4) | 0.016 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.001 (4) |
| C3 | 0.075 (6) | 0.105 (8) | 0.057 (5) | 0.010 (5) | 0.001 (4) | -0.009 (5) |
| C4 | 0.077 (6) | 0.136 (10) | 0.055 (5) | 0.020 (6) | 0.014 (4) | 0.009 (6) |
| C5 | 0.070 (6) | 0.119 (9) | 0.080 (6) | 0.004 (5) | 0.007 (5) | 0.052 (6) |
| C6 | 0.068 (5) | 0.074 (6) | 0.063 (5) | -0.003 (4) | -0.003 (4) | 0.021 (4) |
| C7 | 0.042 (4) | 0.063 (5) | 0.068 (5) | 0.004 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.010 (4) |
| C8 | 0.047 (4) | 0.070 (6) | 0.073 (5) | 0.005 (4) | 0.003 (4) | 0.009 (4) |
| C9 | 0.051 (4) | 0.082 (6) | 0.053 (4) | 0.001 (4) | 0.013 (3) | -0.005 (4) |
| C10 | 0.067 (5) | 0.095 (7) | 0.054 (4) | -0.009 (5) | 0.010 (4) | 0.005 (5) |
| C11 | 0.070 (5) | 0.116 (8) | 0.049 (5) | -0.013 (5) | 0.014 (4) | -0.012 (5) |
| C12 | 0.074 (6) | 0.103 (8) | 0.066 (6) | -0.011 (5) | 0.021 (4) | -0.030 (5) |
| C13 | 0.062 (5) | 0.080 (6) | 0.058 (5) | -0.006 (4) | 0.012 (4) | -0.011 (4) |
| C14 | 0.051 (4) | 0.065 (6) | 0.047 (4) | -0.003 (4) | 0.008 (3) | -0.011 (4) |
| C15 | 0.067 (5) | 0.050 (5) | 0.066 (4) | 0.013 (4) | 0.012 (4) | -0.006 (4) |
| C16 | 0.073 (5) | 0.053 (5) | 0.046 (4) | 0.006 (4) | 0.000 (3) | -0.005 (3) |
| C17 | 0.099 (6) | 0.053 (5) | 0.083 (5) | 0.016 (4) | 0.019 (5) | -0.009 (4) |
| C18 | 0.071 (5) | 0.068 (6) | 0.104 (6) | -0.011 (4) | 0.000 (5) | 0.009 (5) |
| C19 | 0.097 (7) | 0.057 (6) | 0.098 (7) | 0.002 (5) | -0.020 (5) | 0.009 (5) |
| C20 | 0.077 (5) | 0.051 (5) | 0.059 (5) | -0.001 (4) | 0.001 (4) | 0.002 (4) |
| C21 | 0.086 (6) | 0.079 (7) | 0.069 (5) | -0.012 (5) | 0.010 (4) | 0.005 (5) |
| C22 | 0.090 (6) | 0.089 (7) | 0.061 (5) | -0.007 (6) | 0.010 (4) | -0.013 (5) |
| C23 | 0.079 (6) | 0.076 (7) | 0.077 (6) | -0.008 (5) | 0.018 (4) | -0.021 (5) |
| C24 | 0.061 (5) | 0.063 (6) | 0.080 (6) | 0.008 (4) | 0.010 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| C25 | 0.060 (5) | 0.057 (6) | 0.081 (6) | 0.005 (4) | 0.001 (4) | -0.009 (5) |
| C26 | 0.114 (7) | 0.044 (5) | 0.081 (6) | 0.003 (5) | 0.026 (5) | -0.017 (4) |
| C27 | 0.066 (5) | 0.055 (6) | 0.070 (5) | -0.006 (4) | 0.016 (4) | -0.005 (4) |
| C28 | 0.105 (7) | 0.069 (6) | 0.071 (6) | -0.003 (5) | 0.014 (5) | -0.011 (5) |
| C29 | 0.096 (6) | 0.092 (8) | 0.051 (5) | -0.020 (5) | 0.014 (4) | 0.001 (5) |
| C30 | 0.090 (6) | 0.079 (7) | 0.064 (5) | 0.003 (5) | 0.008 (4) | 0.006 (5) |
| C31 | 0.072 (5) | 0.071 (6) | 0.071 (5) | 0.009 (4) | 0.022 (4) | 0.011 (4) |
| C32 | 0.058 (4) | 0.050 (5) | 0.065 (5) | 0.002 (3) | 0.019 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| C33A | 0.067 (8) | 0.048 (7) | 0.064 (8) | -0.001 (6) | 0.009 (7) | 0.004 (6) |
| C36A | 0.114 (12) | 0.058 (11) | 0.079 (10) | 0.004 (9) | -0.003 (9) | 0.017 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C35A | 0.080 (12) | 0.102 (14) | 0.098 (15) | 0.012 (10) | 0.012 (12) | 0.006 (15) |
| C34A | 0.068 (8) | 0.058 (8) | 0.066 (8) | -0.001 (7) | 0.012 (7) | -0.012 (6) |
| C33B | 0.073 (8) | 0.045 (7) | 0.076 (8) | -0.007 (6) | 0.004 (7) | -0.007 (6) |
| C36B | 0.126 (13) | 0.076 (12) | 0.096 (11) | -0.008 (10) | -0.013 (10) | -0.027 (9) |
| C35B | 0.066 (10) | 0.075 (11) | 0.077 (12) | 0.015 (8) | 0.005 (9) | 0.015 (12) |
| C34B | 0.078 (8) | 0.064 (8) | 0.071 (8) | -0.009 (7) | 0.001 (7) | -0.003 (7) |
| Cl6A | 0.129 (10) | 0.098 (11) | 0.156 (10) | 0.015 (8) | -0.020 (8) | 0.018 (8) |
| O12A | 0.115 (15) | 0.122 (16) | 0.153 (19) | -0.016 (12) | -0.052 (13) | 0.044 (14) |
| O13A | 0.101 (12) | 0.094 (14) | 0.21 (2) | 0.023 (10) | -0.074 (13) | 0.037 (14) |
| O14A | 0.137 (19) | 0.094 (17) | 0.166 (17) | 0.015 (13) | 0.021 (13) | 0.028 (14) |
| O15A | 0.21 (2) | 0.150 (18) | 0.25 (2) | 0.016 (16) | 0.009 (18) | -0.020 (17) |
| Cl6B | 0.122 (8) | 0.070 (6) | 0.175 (9) | 0.003 (5) | -0.042 (7) | 0.001 (6) |
| O12B | 0.155 (14) | 0.106 (13) | 0.223 (19) | -0.004 (11) | 0.034 (14) | 0.019 (13) |
| O13B | 0.200 (19) | 0.25 (2) | 0.208 (17) | -0.025 (18) | -0.031 (15) | -0.011 (16) |
| O14B | 0.123 (13) | 0.131 (14) | 0.185 (18) | -0.020 (11) | 0.012 (11) | 0.015 (13) |
| O15B | 0.159 (17) | 0.098 (13) | 0.214 (19) | 0.024 (12) | -0.011 (13) | 0.039 (14) |
| Cl5A | 0.092 (4) | 0.086 (4) | 0.113 (6) | 0.022 (3) | 0.025 (4) | 0.013 (4) |
| O8A | 0.110 (10) | 0.162 (14) | 0.198 (15) | 0.030 (9) | 0.051 (9) | 0.066 (12) |
| O9A | 0.211 (14) | 0.125 (11) | 0.095 (7) | 0.020 (10) | 0.014 (8) | -0.020 (7) |
| O10A | 0.105 (11) | 0.095 (10) | 0.106 (12) | 0.015 (7) | 0.007 (8) | 0.022 (8) |
| O11A | 0.160 (10) | 0.097 (9) | 0.181 (14) | -0.043 (8) | 0.023 (9) | 0.044 (10) |
| Cl5B | 0.107 (13) | 0.092 (14) | 0.083 (10) | 0.004 (10) | 0.035 (8) | 0.029 (9) |
| O8B | 0.16 (3) | 0.16 (3) | 0.13 (2) | 0.00 (2) | 0.07 (2) | 0.01 (2) |
| O9B | 0.20 (3) | 0.09 (2) | 0.15 (3) | -0.02 (2) | -0.01 (2) | 0.03 (2) |
| O10B | 0.09 (3) | 0.11 (2) | 0.18 (3) | -0.02 (2) | -0.03 (2) | 0.01 (2) |
| O11B | 0.12 (3) | 0.07 (2) | 0.048 (16) | 0.000 (18) | 0.059 (17) | 0.018 (15) |
| O16A | 0.144 (13) | 0.150 (15) | 0.208 (16) | -0.010 (11) | 0.040 (13) | -0.009 (13) |
| C38A | 0.26 (2) | 0.26 (2) | 0.27 (2) | -0.013 (18) | 0.020 (17) | 0.018 (18) |
| C37A | 0.242 (19) | 0.240 (19) | 0.247 (19) | 0.005 (10) | 0.000 (10) | -0.002 (10) |
| O16B | 0.090 (8) | 0.153 (12) | 0.166 (12) | -0.005 (8) | 0.030 (8) | -0.065 (9) |
| C38B | 0.185 (18) | 0.179 (19) | 0.217 (19) | 0.018 (16) | -0.004 (15) | -0.025 (16) |
| C37B | 0.273 (17) | 0.281 (17) | 0.284 (17) | 0.006 (10) | 0.007 (10) | -0.004 (10) |
| O6 | 0.070 (4) | 0.076 (4) | 0.191 (6) | -0.005 (3) | -0.001 (4) | 0.022 (4) |
| O7 | 0.068 (4) | 0.068 (4) | 0.115 (5) | 0.002 (3) | 0.016 (3) | -0.007 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| Mn1—O1 | 1.851 (5) | C23—C24 | 1.374 (10) |
| Mn1—O2 | 1.895 (5) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| Mn1—N1 | 1.977 (6) | C24—C25 | 1.409 (10) |
| Mn1—N2 | 1.955 (6) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| Mn1—O3 | 2.221 (5) | C26—C27 | 1.423 (11) |
| Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 2.425 (4) | C26—H26 | 0.9300 |
| Mn2—O4 | 1.880 (5) | C27—C32 | 1.385 (10) |
| Mn2—O5 | 1.873 (5) | C27—C28 | 1.387 (10) |
| Mn2—N3 | 1.969 (6) | C28—C29 | 1.376 (12) |
| Mn2—N4 | 1.964 (6) | C28—H28 | 0.9300 |
| Mn2—O6 | 2.270 (6) | C29—C30 | 1.368 (12) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Mn2—O7 | 2.241 (5) | C30—C31 | 1.374 (10) |
| N1—C1 | 1.314 (8) | C30—H30 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C16 | 1.491 (9) | C31—C32 | 1.418 (10) |
| N2—C8 | 1.313 (8) | C31—H31 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C15 | 1.462 (8) | C33A—C35A | 1.519 (10) |
| N3—C19 | 1.279 (10) | C33A—C36A | 1.523 (15) |
| N3—C34B | 1.445 (18) | C33A—C34A | 1.53 (3) |
| N3—C33A | 1.522 (9) | C36A—H36A | 0.9600 |
| N4—C26 | 1.307 (9) | C36A—H36B | 0.9600 |
| N4—C34A | 1.458 (9) | C36A—H36C | 0.9600 |
| N4—C33B | 1.624 (19) | C35A—H35A | 0.9600 |
| O1—C7 | 1.352 (8) | C35A—H35B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C14 | 1.367 (7) | C35A—H35C | 0.9600 |
| O2—Mn1 ⁱ | 2.425 (4) | C34A—H34A | 0.9700 |
| O3—H3B | 0.840 (10) | C34A—H34B | 0.9700 |
| O3—H3A | 0.838 (10) | C33B—C36B | 1.520 (15) |
| O4—C25 | 1.338 (9) | C33B—C35B | 1.54 (3) |
| O5—C32 | 1.336 (8) | C33B—C34B | 1.56 (3) |
| Cl1—C4 | 1.742 (9) | C36B—H36D | 0.9600 |
| Cl2—C11 | 1.733 (8) | C36B—H36E | 0.9600 |
| Cl3—C22 | 1.760 (8) | C36B—H36F | 0.9600 |
| Cl4—C29 | 1.749 (8) | C35B—H35D | 0.9600 |
| C1—C2 | 1.424 (10) | C35B—H35E | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C35B—H35F | 0.9600 |
| C2—C7 | 1.393 (10) | C34B—H34C | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.428 (10) | C34B—H34D | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.357 (13) | Cl6A—O12A | 1.390 (15) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | Cl6A—O13A | 1.401 (13) |
| C4—C5 | 1.388 (13) | Cl6A—O14A | 1.413 (16) |
| C5—C6 | 1.388 (11) | Cl6A—O15A | 1.456 (15) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | Cl6B—O12B | 1.385 (18) |
| C6—C7 | 1.380 (10) | Cl6B—O14B | 1.387 (19) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | Cl6B—O13B | 1.403 (16) |
| C8—C9 | 1.427 (10) | Cl6B—O15B | 1.477 (17) |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | Cl5A—O11A | 1.384 (11) |
| C9—C14 | 1.390 (10) | Cl5A—O8A | 1.395 (12) |
| C9—C10 | 1.418 (9) | Cl5A—O9A | 1.425 (12) |
| C10—C11 | 1.377 (12) | Cl5A—O10A | 1.463 (11) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | Cl5B—O11B | 1.40 (2) |
| C11—C12 | 1.364 (12) | Cl5B—O8B | 1.40 (2) |
| C12—C13 | 1.406 (10) | Cl5B—O9B | 1.42 (2) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | Cl5B—O10B | 1.46 (2) |
| C13—C14 | 1.382 (10) | O16A—C37A | 1.422 (10) |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | O16A—H16A | 0.8200 |
| C15—C16 | 1.541 (10) | C38A—C37A | 1.466 (10) |
| C15—H15A | 0.9700 | C38A—H38A | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9700 | C38A—H38B | 0.9600 |
| C16—C17 | 1.509 (9) | C38A—H38C | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C16—C18 | 1.536 (10) | C37A—H37A | 0.9700 |
| C17—H17A | 0.9600 | C37A—H37B | 0.9700 |
| C17—H17B | 0.9600 | O16B—C37B | 1.412 (10) |
| C17—H17C | 0.9600 | O16B—H16B | 0.8200 |
| C18—H18A | 0.9600 | C38B—C37B | 1.458 (10) |
| C18—H18B | 0.9600 | C38B—H38D | 0.9600 |
| C18—H18C | 0.9600 | C38B—H38E | 0.9600 |
| C19—C20 | 1.431 (11) | C38B—H38F | 0.9600 |
| C19—H19 | 0.9300 | C37B—H37C | 0.9700 |
| C20—C21 | 1.402 (10) | C37B—H37D | 0.9700 |
| C20—C25 | 1.409 (10) | O6—H6A | 0.8402 (12) |
| C21—C22 | 1.360 (12) | O6—H6B | 0.8401 (11) |
| C21—H21 | 0.9300 | O7—H7A | 0.837 (10) |
| C22—C23 | 1.345 (12) | O7—H7B | 0.838 (10) |
| | | | |
| O1—Mn1—O2 | 93.3 (2) | C22—C23—H23 | 120.3 |
| O1—Mn1—N1 | 94.2 (2) | C24—C23—H23 | 120.3 |
| O1—Mn1—N2 | 176.3 (2) | C23—C24—C25 | 120.6 (8) |
| O2—Mn1—N1 | 167.8 (2) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.7 |
| O2—Mn1—N2 | 90.4 (2) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.7 |
| O2—Mn1—O3 | 91.8 (2) | O4—C25—C20 | 123.7 (7) |
| O2—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 79.98 (18) | O4—C25—C24 | 118.3 (7) |
| N1—Mn1—O3 | 97.6 (2) | C20—C25—C24 | 118.0 (8) |
| O3—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 170.68 (17) | N4—C26—C27 | 125.2 (7) |
| Mn1—O2—Mn1 ⁱ | 100.02 (18) | N4—C26—H26 | 117.4 |
| N2—Mn1—N1 | 82.1 (3) | C27—C26—H26 | 117.4 |
| O1—Mn1—O3 | 92.0 (2) | C32—C27—C28 | 120.8 (8) |
| N2—Mn1—O3 | 88.4 (2) | C32—C27—C26 | 124.3 (7) |
| O1—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 92.81 (18) | C28—C27—C26 | 114.8 (8) |
| N2—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 87.34 (19) | C29—C28—C27 | 119.6 (8) |
| N1—Mn1—O2 ⁱ | 90.07 (19) | C29—C28—H28 | 120.2 |
| O4—Mn2—N3 | 94.5 (3) | C27—C28—H28 | 120.2 |
| O4—Mn2—N4 | 175.2 (3) | C30—C29—C28 | 120.7 (7) |
| O4—Mn2—O7 | 90.2 (2) | C30—C29—C14 | 119.0 (7) |
| O5—Mn2—N3 | 173.8 (3) | C28—C29—C14 | 120.3 (8) |
| O5—Mn2—N4 | 93.0 (2) | C29—C30—C31 | 120.6 (8) |
| O5—Mn2—O4 | 91.7 (2) | C29—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| O5—Mn2—O7 | 89.2 (2) | C31—C30—H30 | 119.7 |
| N3—Mn2—O6 | 89.6 (3) | C30—C31—C32 | 119.9 (8) |
| N4—Mn2—O7 | 90.9 (2) | C30—C31—H31 | 120.1 |
| O7—Mn2—O6 | 177.3 (2) | C32—C31—H31 | 120.1 |
| N4—Mn2—N3 | 80.8 (3) | O5—C32—C27 | 123.6 (7) |
| N3—Mn2—O7 | 91.2 (3) | O5—C32—C31 | 118.0 (7) |
| O5—Mn2—O6 | 90.2 (2) | C27—C32—C31 | 118.4 (7) |
| O4—Mn2—O6 | 87.2 (3) | C35A—C33A—N3 | 116.5 (16) |
| N4—Mn2—O6 | 91.8 (3) | C35A—C33A—C36A | 108.1 (16) |
| C1—N1—C16 | 120.4 (6) | N3—C33A—C36A | 109.7 (12) |
| C1—N1—Mn1 | 123.7 (5) | C35A—C33A—C34A | 109.3 (15) |

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| C16—N1—Mn1 | 115.8 (4) | N3—C33A—C34A | 106.8 (11) |
| C8—N2—C15 | 121.6 (6) | C36A—C33A—C34A | 106.1 (12) |
| C8—N2—Mn1 | 124.7 (5) | C33A—C36A—H36A | 109.5 |
| C15—N2—Mn1 | 113.7 (4) | C33A—C36A—H36B | 109.5 |
| C19—N3—C34B | 116.9 (9) | H36A—C36A—H36B | 109.5 |
| C19—N3—C33A | 123.5 (9) | C33A—C36A—H36C | 109.5 |
| C19—N3—Mn2 | 122.0 (6) | H36A—C36A—H36C | 109.5 |
| C34B—N3—Mn2 | 117.8 (8) | H36B—C36A—H36C | 109.5 |
| C33A—N3—Mn2 | 112.9 (7) | C33A—C35A—H35A | 109.5 |
| C26—N4—C34A | 116.9 (9) | C33A—C35A—H35B | 109.5 |
| C26—N4—C33B | 122.4 (8) | H35A—C35A—H35B | 109.5 |
| C26—N4—Mn2 | 125.1 (6) | C33A—C35A—H35C | 109.5 |
| C34A—N4—Mn2 | 116.3 (8) | H35A—C35A—H35C | 109.5 |
| C33B—N4—Mn2 | 111.1 (7) | H35B—C35A—H35C | 109.5 |
| C7—O1—Mn1 | 128.0 (5) | N4—C34A—C33A | 102.0 (12) |
| C14—O2—Mn1 | 120.6 (4) | N4—C34A—H34A | 111.4 |
| C14—O2—Mn1 ⁱ | 117.8 (4) | C33A—C34A—H34A | 111.4 |
| Mn1—O3—H3B | 127 (4) | N4—C34A—H34B | 111.4 |
| Mn1—O3—H3A | 116 (4) | C33A—C34A—H34B | 111.4 |
| H3B—O3—H3A | 106.0 (13) | H34A—C34A—H34B | 109.2 |
| C25—O4—Mn2 | 128.0 (5) | C36B—C33B—C35B | 112.7 (17) |
| C32—O5—Mn2 | 128.6 (5) | C36B—C33B—C34B | 109.4 (14) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 124.2 (7) | C35B—C33B—C34B | 109.4 (16) |
| N1—C1—H1 | 117.9 | C36B—C33B—N4 | 107.8 (14) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 117.9 | C35B—C33B—N4 | 112.5 (14) |
| C7—C2—C1 | 126.4 (6) | C34B—C33B—N4 | 104.7 (14) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 118.3 (8) | C33B—C36B—H36D | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 115.4 (8) | C33B—C36B—H36E | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.0 (9) | H36D—C36B—H36E | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.0 | C33B—C36B—H36F | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.0 | H36D—C36B—H36F | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.1 (8) | H36E—C36B—H36F | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—Cl1 | 119.6 (9) | C33B—C35B—H35D | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—Cl1 | 119.3 (8) | C33B—C35B—H35E | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.8 (8) | H35D—C35B—H35E | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.1 | C33B—C35B—H35F | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.1 | H35D—C35B—H35F | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.0 (9) | H35E—C35B—H35F | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.0 | N3—C34B—C33B | 98.9 (12) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.0 | N3—C34B—H34C | 112.0 |
| O1—C7—C6 | 117.3 (7) | C33B—C34B—H34C | 112.0 |
| O1—C7—C2 | 121.8 (7) | N3—C34B—H34D | 112.0 |
| C6—C7—C2 | 120.8 (7) | C33B—C34B—H34D | 112.0 |
| N2—C8—C9 | 122.5 (7) | H34C—C34B—H34D | 109.7 |
| N2—C8—H8 | 118.7 | O12A—Cl6A—O13A | 110.8 (14) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 118.7 | O12A—Cl6A—O14A | 112.2 (14) |
| C14—C9—C10 | 117.9 (8) | O13A—Cl6A—O14A | 112.0 (16) |
| C14—C9—C8 | 125.0 (6) | O12A—Cl6A—O15A | 109.9 (15) |

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| C10—C9—C8 | 117.0 (8) | O13A—C16A—O15A | 106.6 (13) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.3 (9) | O14A—C16A—O15A | 105.1 (13) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.9 | O12B—C16B—O14B | 118.0 (14) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.9 | O12B—C16B—O13B | 109.4 (17) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.9 (8) | O14B—C16B—O13B | 111.7 (19) |
| C12—C11—C12 | 119.3 (7) | O12B—C16B—O15B | 109.0 (18) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.8 (8) | O14B—C16B—O15B | 108.0 (16) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.2 (8) | O13B—C16B—O15B | 99.0 (16) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.9 | O11A—C15A—O8A | 113.2 (11) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.9 | O11A—C15A—O9A | 109.7 (10) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 119.0 (8) | O8A—C15A—O9A | 110.3 (10) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.5 | O11A—C15A—O10A | 108.4 (10) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.5 | O8A—C15A—O10A | 108.0 (10) |
| O2—C14—C13 | 117.9 (7) | O9A—C15A—O10A | 107.1 (10) |
| O2—C14—C9 | 120.4 (6) | O11B—C15B—O8B | 113 (3) |
| C13—C14—C9 | 121.5 (7) | O11B—C15B—O9B | 107 (2) |
| N2—C15—C16 | 109.1 (6) | O8B—C15B—O9B | 110 (2) |
| N2—C15—H15A | 109.9 | O11B—C15B—O10B | 111 (3) |
| C16—C15—H15A | 109.9 | O8B—C15B—O10B | 105 (3) |
| N2—C15—H15B | 109.9 | O9B—C15B—O10B | 111 (3) |
| C16—C15—H15B | 109.9 | C37A—O16A—H16A | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 108.3 | C37A—C38A—H38A | 109.5 |
| N1—C16—C17 | 114.8 (6) | C37A—C38A—H38B | 109.5 |
| N1—C16—C18 | 108.1 (6) | H38A—C38A—H38B | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C18 | 109.7 (7) | C37A—C38A—H38C | 109.5 |
| N1—C16—C15 | 104.2 (6) | H38A—C38A—H38C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 109.5 (6) | H38B—C38A—H38C | 109.5 |
| C18—C16—C15 | 110.4 (6) | O16A—C37A—C38A | 112.2 (11) |
| C16—C17—H17A | 109.5 | O16A—C37A—H37A | 109.2 |
| C16—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C38A—C37A—H37A | 109.2 |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 | O16A—C37A—H37B | 109.2 |
| C16—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C38A—C37A—H37B | 109.2 |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 | H37A—C37A—H37B | 107.9 |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C37B—O16B—H16B | 109.5 |
| C16—C18—H18A | 109.5 | C37B—C38B—H38D | 109.5 |
| C16—C18—H18B | 109.5 | C37B—C38B—H38E | 109.5 |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 | H38D—C38B—H38E | 109.5 |
| C16—C18—H18C | 109.5 | C37B—C38B—H38F | 109.5 |
| H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 | H38D—C38B—H38F | 109.5 |
| H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 | H38E—C38B—H38F | 109.5 |
| N3—C19—C20 | 129.9 (8) | O16B—C37B—C38B | 113.7 (11) |
| N3—C19—H19 | 115.0 | O16B—C37B—H37C | 108.8 |
| C20—C19—H19 | 115.0 | C38B—C37B—H37C | 108.8 |
| C21—C20—C25 | 120.0 (8) | O16B—C37B—H37D | 108.8 |
| C21—C20—C19 | 118.3 (8) | C38B—C37B—H37D | 108.8 |
| C25—C20—C19 | 121.7 (7) | H37C—C37B—H37D | 107.7 |
| C22—C21—C20 | 118.4 (8) | Mn2—O6—H6A | 147 (3) |
| C22—C21—H21 | 120.8 | Mn2—O6—H6B | 101 (3) |

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| C20—C21—H21 | 120.8 | H6A—O6—H6B | 105.77 (18) |
| C23—C22—C21 | 123.5 (8) | Mn2—O7—H7A | 118 (6) |
| C23—C22—Cl3 | 118.7 (8) | Mn2—O7—H7B | 120 (6) |
| C21—C22—Cl3 | 117.8 (8) | H7A—O7—H7B | 106.5 (18) |
| C22—C23—C24 | 119.4 (8) | | |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O3—H3A...O5 ⁱⁱ | 0.84 (4) | 1.98 (5) | 2.781 (8) | 158 (5) |
| O3—H3B...O10A ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.84 (4) | 2.23 (5) | 3.016 (18) | 157 (4) |
| O6—H6B...O4 ^{iv} | 0.84 (3) | 2.25 (3) | 2.899 (8) | 134 (3) |
| O6—H6A...O3 ^v | 0.84 (3) | 2.33 (3) | 3.139 (7) | 164 (4) |
| O7—H7B...O1 ^{vi} | 0.84 (8) | 2.09 (7) | 2.915 (8) | 168 (7) |
| O7—H7A...O16B | 0.84 (5) | 2.33 (8) | 2.731 (16) | 110 (7) |
| C24—H24...O15B ^{vii} | 0.93 | 2.43 | 3.19 (3) | 139 |
| C28—H28...O8A ^{viii} | 0.93 | 2.51 | 3.23 (2) | 135 |
| C31—H31...O10A ^{ix} | 0.93 | 2.43 | 3.34 (2) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (vi) $x, y+1, z$; (vii) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (viii) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (ix) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$.